# **Ultrasonic Flowmeter for Liquids**

Portable or Stationary







21-Oct-2019



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#### Ultrasonic Flowmeter Model DUC

#### Description

The KOBOLD DUC uses the effect of acceleration and decelaration of acoustic signals traveling in a moving liquid. Two ultrasonic clampon transducers are externally mounted on a pipe and produce an acoustic path. The transducers send and receive acoustic signals and the transit times, t1 and t2, are measured by an electronic flow transmitter. The signal from transducer A towards transducer B is accelerated by the flow (shorter t1). The return signal from transducer B to transducer A is decelerated by the flow (longer t2). The difference between t1 and t2, together with the path length L, can be used to determine the average flow velocity. This principle is known as the acoustic time-of-flight principle. The flow is calculated from the geometry data of the pipe and the flow velocity.

The DUC emits a coded signal pattern into the pipe. The received signals will be compared with the sent signals and only the signal pattern, which correlates with the original one, will be used for flow calculation (cross correlation based signal evaluation). The calculation of the flow is done with the integrated DSP (digital signal processor). Thus, the calculation has high sampling rates.

The DSP calculation of the time-of-flight is a pure digital transit time measurement. It is very precise, completely drift and maintenance free, and there is no need for recurring calibrations.

#### **Applications Areas**

- **Power Plants:** Cooling Water, District Heating, Pump Protection, Condensate and Boiler Feedwater Measurements
- Water and Waste-Water Industry: Treatment Plant Inflow, Treatment Plant Outflow, Drinking Water Networks, Verification of Water Meters, Pump Protection, Distribution and Consumption Measurements, Leakage Detection
- Facility Management: Hot and Cold Water, Cooling Systems and Air Conditioning Systems, Optimization of Energy Efficiency, Pump Control, Optimization of Heating and Air Conditioning
- Chemical and Petrochemical Industry: Crude Oil and Light Oil, Raw and Waste-water, Aggressive and Toxic Media, Measurement of Heat Carriers (e.g. Thermal Oils)
- Food and Beverage: Correct Hygienic Measurement of Media, Heat Volume Measurement in Energy Supply

#### Features

- Easy-to-read User Interface with LED Backlight, QVGA Display
- User Interface Control with 6 Buttons
- Quick-Mount-System with Space Bar for Ultrasonic Transducers, 1 MHz and 2 MHz
- AFC Compensation Algorithm: Compensates for Influences of Changing Media Temperatures
- Reynolds Compensation: Compensates for Influences of Media Viscosity
- Ultrasonic Transducers and Technology: Reduces Signal Echoes and Dispersion Effects, Having a Positive Effect on the Signal to Noise Ratio
- 2 Channel Operation, with Stationary Transmitter



## **Flow Transmitters**

#### DUC-xP: Portable Flow Transmitter

Flow measurement, thermal output, and heat quantity measurement is possible for one measurement point with a pair of ultrasonic transducers in combination with a pair of PT100 temperature sensors. Other features of the DUC-xP transmitter are battery operation, integrated data logger, and a stable aluminum/ABS housing.

#### DUC-xF: Stationary 1-Channel Flow Transmitter

Flow measurement, thermal output, and heat quantity measurement is applicable for one measurement point in combination with one pair ultrasonic transducers and one pair PT100.

## DUC-xF: Stationary 2-Channel Flow Transmitter

Flow measurement is applicable for one or two different measurement points with two pairs of ultrasonic transducers. DUC-xF 2-channel version supports different mathematical operations like CH1+CH2, CH1-CH2, (CH1+CH2)/2; due to the appliance of two mounted pairs of ultrasonic-transducers. Opposite mounting of 2 pairs of transducers on the same pipe will increase the accuracy of measurement, and a redundancy operation is possible where disruptive influences of gaseous flow profile will be compensated. Thermal output and heat quantity measurement is only supported in operation mode (CH1+CH2)/2.

## **DUC-W Standard Ultrasonic Transducers**

The ultrasonic transducers are mounted onto the piping and transmit and receive the ultrasonic signals that are used in the flow transmitter to calculate the volumetric flow rate.

Ultrasonic Transducer DUC-Wx21 (2 MHz)			
	Specifications		
Housing: Pipe Diameters: Operating Temp: Protection:	Red 3/8"1" -40300°F IP 68 (for Stationary Transducer)		
Material:	PEEK/Aluminum	DUC-WP21	DUC-WF21

Ultrasonic Transducer DUC-Wx10 (1 MHz)			
Specifications			
Housing: Pipe Diameters: Operating Temp: Protection:	Blue 1-1/4"16" -40300 °F IP 68 (for Stationary Transducer)		Company of The " Resonant
Material:	PEEK/Aluminum	DUC-WP10	DUC-WF10

Ultrasonic Transducer DUC-Wx05 (0.5 MHz)			
	Specifications		
Housing: Pipe Diameters: Operating Temp:	Green 8"20 feet -40300 °F (with Stainless Steel Strap) <sup>1)</sup> -40176 °F (with Textile Tightening Straps)		
Protection: Material:	IP68 (for Stationary Transducer) PEEK/Aluminum	DUC-WP05	DUC-WF05

<sup>1)</sup> Note: stainless steel strap is only for one-time use

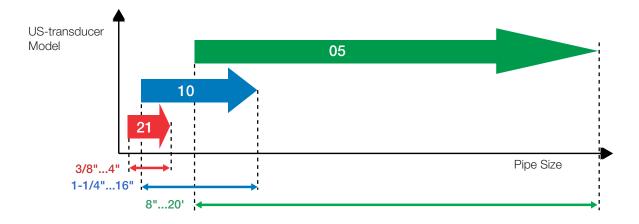
## **Measurement Accuracy for Each Channel**

Pipe Size	Flow Velocity	Accuracy
3/8"1"	06.56 ft/sec	±0.164 ft/sec
3/8 1	6.5698.42 ft/sec	2.5% of Reading
1"2"	06.56 ft/sec	±0.098 ft/sec
12	6.5698.42 ft/sec	1.5% of Reading
2"12"	06.56 ft/sec	±0.065 ft/sec
	6.5698.42 ft/sec	1% of Reading
8"20 feet	06.56 ft/sec	±0.065 ft/sec
	6.5698.42 ft/sec	1% of Reading

# **Technical Details: DUC-Mx**

Specification	DUC-MF (Stationary)	DUC-MP (Portable)	
Image			
Measuring Principle	Ultrasonic Tir	ne-of-Flight	
Physical Quantities	Volume Flow, Flow	/ Velocity, Power	
Installation	Wall Mount	Portable	
Counter	Heat Quanti	ty, Volume	
Measuring Range	098.42 ft/sec	(Bi-directional)	
Signal Damping	0 100 s (A	djustable)	
Diagnostic Functions	Ultrasonic Velocity, Signal Strength, SN Oscilloscope Function for Graphica		
Interface	Intuitive, via 8 Soft Keys,	Easy-to-Read Display	
Menu Language Packages	EN/DE/FR, EN/ES/FR <sup>1)</sup> EN/RU/CHN <sup>1)</sup>		
Flow Transmitter Units	Metric	/US	
Outputs	2x420 mA, 1x Pulse with 1 Channel/ 2x Pulse with 2 Channel, 1x Micro USB, 1x Relay Optional RS232/RS485 (RS485 Supports Modbus Communication)	2 x 4 20 mA, 1 x Pulse, 1 x Micro USB, 1 x Relay	
Additional Inputs for Heat Measurement	2 x Pt 100		
Measuring Channels	1, Optional 2	1	
Power Supply	90-240 $V_{AC}$ , Optional18-36 $V_{DC}$	Integrated Battery or 100 240 V <sub>AC</sub> Wide Range Power Supply	
Battery Operation	-	Approx. 5 h	
Integrated Data Storage	-	4 GB	
Saved Data	-	Measuring and Diagnostic Value Counter	
Data Format	-	Text Format (CSV) Directly Importable into all Popular Programs like MS Office, MS Works, etc.	
Memory Cycle	-	Adjustable, 1 s up to 24 h	
Protection	IP 65	IP40	
Cable Connections	Screw Terminals	BNC-Connection	
Housing	ABS	Aluminum, ABS	
Operating Temperature	-4140°F		
Dimensions	10.24" x 9.45" x 4.73" (W, H, D)	10.43" x 7.48" x 2.76" (W, H, D)	
Weight	2.87 lbs	3.31 lbs	
Display	QVGA (320 x 240), Black and White, Adjustable Backlight		
Measuring Modes <sup>2)</sup>	CH1, CH2, CH1+CH2, CH1-CH2, (CH1+CH2)/2		

<sup>1)</sup> for 1-channel operation only <sup>2)</sup> for 2-channel operation only



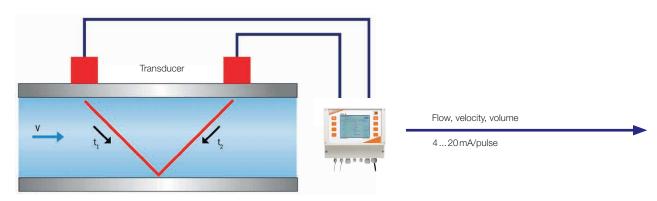
# **General Specifications for Ultrasonic Transducers**

# Ultrasonic Transducers for Transit Time Measurement

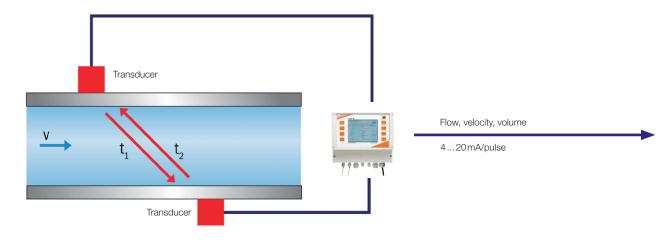
Model	Descript	ion	Media Temperature	Pipe Sizes
DUC-WP21			-40300°F	3/8"4"
DUC-WP10		Portable	-40300 °F	1-1/4"16"
DUC-WP05			-40176°F (Optional: -40300°F)	8"20'
DUC-WF21			-40300 °F	3/8"4"
DUC-WF10	Comment of the second s	Stationary	-40300°F	1-1/4"16"
DUC-WF05			-40300°F	8"20'

# Mounting Arrangement of the Ultrasonic Transducer

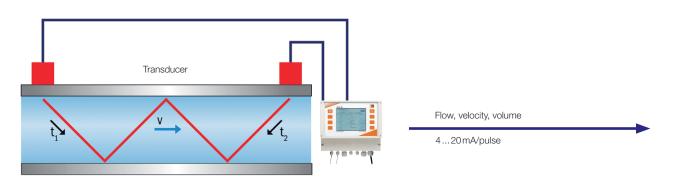
Mounting in V-mode (Standard)



Mounting in Z-mode (Applicable for Large Pipe Dimensions or High Acoustic Damping)

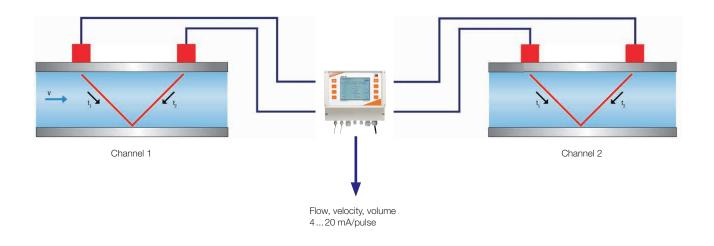


Mounting in W-mode (for Pipe Dimensions <1-1/4")

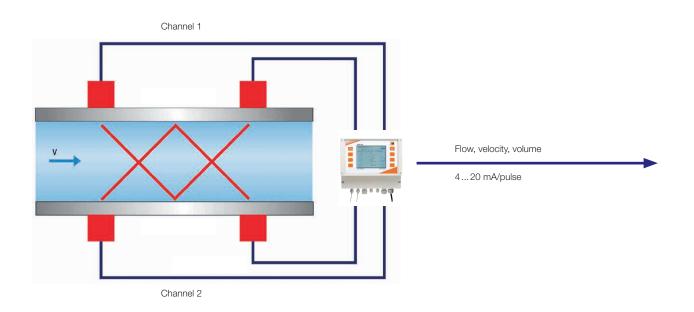


#### Measuring Mode: 2-Channel System

Simultaneous Measurement at 2 Different Measurement Points with Two Pairs of Ultrasonic Transducers

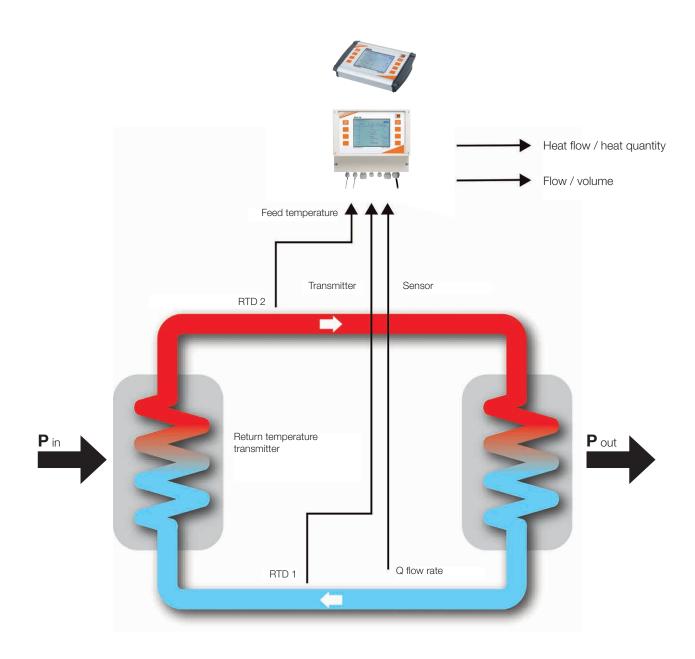


Simultaneous Measurement with Two Pairs of Ultrasonic Transducers at One Common Metering Point (Compensation of Cross-flow Effect on Measurement, Redundancy Operation and Higher Accuracy)



#### **Measurement of Heat Quantity**

The KOBOLD DUC-M is more than a flowmeter. Together, with external temperature sensors, it can also measure the heat transfer of your media. Only two optional Pt100 have to be connected to the DUC-MF for measuring feed/return temperatures (RTD 1/RTD 2) within the heating circuit. The measured temperature difference and the measured flow Q can then be used to calculate the thermal output and the heat quantity.



Model	Version	Channel	Supply	Ex-Approval	Language Packages	Options
DUC-M	F = Stationary		<b>0.</b> = 90 240 V <sub>AC</sub> <b>7.</b> = 18 36 V <sub>DC</sub>	0 = None E = ATEX Exd (Suitable for Zone 1 and 2) (on Request)	D = EN/DE/FR S = EN/ES/FR <sup>1)</sup> C = EN/RU/CHN <sup>1)</sup>	00 = None R2 = RS232 R4 = RS485 RL = Data Logger
	P = Portable	<b>1</b> = 1-channel	<b>0.</b> = 100 240 V <sub>AC</sub>	<b>0.</b> . = None		00 = None

## Order Details Transmitter (Example DUC-M F 1 0 0 D R2)

<sup>1)</sup> Only with 1-channel

## Order Details Transducer (Example DUC-W F 21 0 10)

Model	Version	Frequency (NW)	Ex-Approval	Cable Length
DUC-W	F = Stationary	21 = 2 MHz (3/8"4") 10 = 1 MHz (1-1/4"16") 05 = 0.5 MHz (8"20')	0 = None E = ATEX Exd (Suitable for Zone 1 and 2) <sup>1) 2)</sup>	10 = 10 meter (32.8 feet) 20 = 20 meter (65.6 feet) 30 = 30 meter (98.4 feet) 40 = 40 meter (131.2 feet) 50 = 50 meter (164.0 feet) XX <sup>3)</sup> = Custom Length
	P = Portable		<b>0.</b> . = None	03 <sup>4)</sup> = 3 meter (9.8 feet)

<sup>1)</sup> On Request <sup>2)</sup> Not for PVC Transducers <sup>3)</sup> Max. length 250 meters (820 feet) ordered in multiples of 10 meters only <sup>4)</sup> If the transducer is ordered as a spare part, the cable is not included in the scope of delivery

# **Delivery Scope for Portable Transmitter**

The Following Accessories are Included:

- 1. Hard-shell Carrying Case
- 2. Operating Manual on CD, Quickstart Printed
- 3. Analog Output Cable Mini DIN, Crocodile Clips 0.5 m
- 4. Relay / Pulse Output Cable Mini DIN Crocodile Clips, 0.5 m
- 5. USB Cable
- 6. Signal Cable (1 Pair), BNC-connection, 3 m
- 7. Measuring Tape

## Delivery Scope for Transducer (Portable and Stationary)

- The Following Accessories are Included:
- 1. Mounting Rail (not for DUC-Wx05)
- 2. Coupling Foil for Stationary, Ultrasonic Coupling Gel for Portable Device
- 3. Suitable Mounting Accessories, such as Strap or Chains, Depending on the Transducer Type





# Order Details: Accessories / Spare Parts (Example DUC-Z F P1)

Model	Version	Description
DUC-Z	F = Stationary	KG = Ultrasonic Coupling Gel, Tube, 0.75 oz        MS = Mounting Rails Suitable for Transducer DUC-WF10 (Max. 16"), Max. 302 °F        PT = PT100, Surface Contact, 1 Pair, 5 m, includes SS Strap up to 36"        P1 = PT100, Surface Contact, 1 Pair, 10 m, Includes SS Strap up to 36"        P2 = PT100, Surface Contact, 1 Pair, 20 m, includes SS Strap up to 36"        WK = Factory Calibration 1 MHz or 2 MHz, 5-point on Pipe Size 2"        WR = Factory Recalibration 1 MHz or 2 MHz 5-point on Pipe Size 2"        WR = Factory Recalibration 1 MHz or 2 MHz 5-point on Pipe Size 2"        WR = Factory Recalibration 1 MHz or 2 MHz 5-point on Pipe Size 2"        WR = Factory Recalibration 1 MHz or 2 MHz 5-point on Pipe Size 2"        WR = Factory Recalibration 1 MHz or 2 MHz 5-point on Pipe Size 2"        WR = Factory Recalibration 1 MHz or 2 MHz 5-point on Pipe Size 2"        05 = Coupling Foil, 2 Pair for DUC-WF10        21 = Coupling Foil, 2 Pair for DUC-WF10        25 = Short Mounting Rails (Spacer Short Bar) Suitable for DUC-WF21, Max. 302 °F        26 = Stainless Steel Strap (1 pair) Suitable for Ultrasonic Transducer DUC-WF21, DUC-WF10 (Max. 16")        26 = Venting Unit for Gaseous Liquids, Pipe Connection Max. 1"
	<b>P.</b> = Portable	<ul> <li>KG = Ultrasonic Coupling Gel, Tube, 0.75 oz</li> <li>MS = Mounting Rails Suitable for Transducer DUC-WP10 (Max. 16"), Max. 302 °F</li> <li>SB = Short Mounting Rails (Spacer Short Bar) Suitable for DUC-WP21, Max. 302 °F</li> <li>MK = Clamping Chains (1 pair) Suitable for Transducer DUC-WP10 (Max. 16"), Max. 302 °F</li> <li>MK = Clamping Chains (1 pair) Suitable for Transducer DUC-WP10 (Max. 16"), Max. 302 °F</li> <li>BT = Textile Tightening Straps Suitable for Transducer DUC-WP05, Max. 176 °F</li> <li>PT = PT100, 1 Pair, Mini DIN, 5 m, includes SS Strap up to 36"</li> <li>WK = Factory Calibration 1 MHz or 2 MHz 5-point on Pipe Size 2"</li> <li>WR = Factory Recalibration 1 MHz or 2 MHz 5-point on Pipe Size 2"</li> </ul>
	U	WD = Wall Thickness Gauge (Universal) Technical Details: See Description DUC-ZUWD on Pg 11

## **Description: DUC-ZUWD**

With the DUC-ZUWD pipe wall thickness gauge, precise and reliable measurements are delivered in a matter of minutes. Switch it on, enter your pipe data, and press the transducer onto your pipe, that's it.

The DUC-ZUWD determines the thickness of a structure or a pipe by accurately measuring the time required for an ultrasonic signal to travel through the thickness of the material, reflect from the back or inside surface, and be returned to the transducer. The measured two-way transit time, together with the specific speed of sound of your material, is used to accurately measure the wall thickness. The resolution is 0.1 mm!

The light-weight and rugged DUC-ZUWD is the perfect instrument for harsh environments within the process industry and is also a reliable and useful accessory for your DUC clamp-on ultrasonic flowmeter.

The long-life battery mode gives you the independence you need for your measurements. The integrated calibration sample ensures the best possible accuracy and high repeatability.



## **Technical Details**

Measuring Principle:	Ultrasonic Transit Time
Measuring Range:	0.03"3.14" (Steel)
Accuracy:	±(0.5% of Thickness + 0.0016")
Operating Temperature:	-4158 °F
Ultrasonic Transducers:	7 MHz
Supported Materials:	All Common Pipeline Materials, Sound Conductive, e.g. PVC, PE, Steel, Copper, etc.)
Display:	128x64 LCD with Backlight
Resolution:	0.1 mm
Measuring Units:	Metric and US
Languages:	DE, GB, IT, FR, ES
Housing Material:	Aluminum
Power Supply:	2x Mignon Type AA 1.5V
Dimensions:	5.20" x 3.00" x 1.26" (HxWxD)
Weight:	0.76 lbs



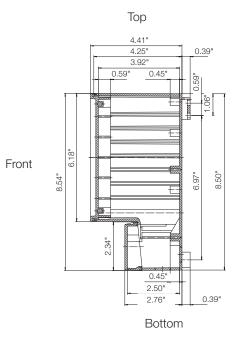
## Dimensions

# Transmitter DUC-MF (Stationary)

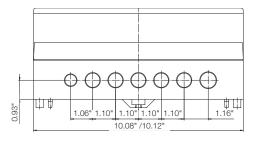
Front



Side



# Bottom



Transducer DUC-WF (Stationary)

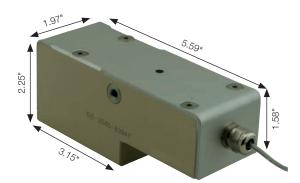




1 MHz



## 0.5 MHz



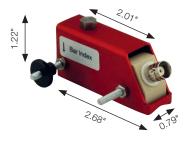
## Dimensions

# Transmitter DUC-MP (Portable)

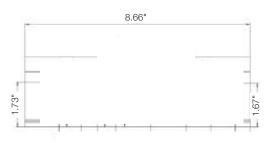


Transducer DUC-WP (Portable)

2 MHz



Backside of Aluminum Body



Sideview of Aluminum Body, Including Cover Plate

